SUBJECT INDEX

Abstracts (Polyurethanes '89), pp. 281–351
Anthropometrics, in automobile seat design, pp. 126–130
ASTM E-906, pp. 192–193

B-side premix, pp. 612–615

Calorimeter, used in OSU-SPI study, pp. 192–193, 201
Calorimetry, accelerating rate (ARC), pp. 559–562, 571–572
Calorimetry, differential scanning (DSC), p. 571
Carbon adsorption, of CFC-11, pp. 164–167
Carpet pad, pp. 231–232
Caster fatigue test, pp. 384–387
Catalysts, for PU foams in instrument panels, pp. 426–428
Catalysts, amine, pp. 51–53, 260–261
Catalysts, hydroxyethyl containing, pp. 263, 266, 268
Chimney splits, p. 236
Chlorofluorocarbons (CFC)
  as blowing agents, pp. 139, 157–158, 558
  carbon adsorption of, pp. 168–171
  comparison with HCFC, pp. 609–610
  foam aging process contribution of, pp. 143–144
  reduction mechanism of, pp. 568–569
  in seat moulding, pp. 66–67, 353, 467
Colorant, polyol-bound, pp. 103–104, 109–110
Color system design, pp. 113–114
Combustion resistance, of urethane foam, p. 548
Curing rate, effect of polyol on, pp. 536–538

Dahm's method, p. 33
Demold time, of rigid PU foam, pp. 533–534, 540, 542, 544
Differential thermal analysis (DTA), p. 571
Domain spacing, in PU foams, pp. 443–444, 446–448, 454–456
Durability, of cushioning materials, pp. 479–484

Ethylene oxide (EO), pp. 441, 446, 450, 454–456
Exotherm detection temperature (EDT), pp. 560, 563–566
Extrusion, equations for flow characteristics, pp. 585–593

Fatigue reduction, of carpet padding, pp. 236–239
Fiber sheet fixing, p. 416
Fire retardancy, of flexible PU foam, pp. 190–191, 214–215
Flow, biphase, pp. 583–584
Flow, uniphase, pp. 579–583
Foam, combustion modified (CM), pp. 190–196
Foam, combustion modified high resiliency (CMHR), pp. 204–211
Foam, dual hardness (DHF), pp. 75–84
Foam, flexible
  in automobile seats, p. 472
  cell opening process of, p. 117
  MDI based, pp. 57–59
  polyether based, pp. 53–55
  production of, pp. 150–160
Foam, hot cure molded, p. 597
Foam, latex, pp. 372–373
Foam, low density, pp. 268, 353
Foam, MDI, pp. 354, 361–369

SUBJECT INDEX

Abstracts (Polyurethanes '89), pp. 281–351
Anthropometrics, in automobile seat design, pp. 126–130
ASTM E-906, pp. 192–193

B-side premix, pp. 612–615

Calorimeter, used in OSU-SPI study, pp. 192–193, 201
Calorimetry, accelerating rate (ARC), pp. 559–562, 571–572
Calorimetry, differential scanning (DSC), p. 571
Carbon adsorption, of CFC-11, pp. 164–167
Carpet pad, pp. 231–232
Caster fatigue test, pp. 384–387
Catalysts, for PU foams in instrument panels, pp. 426–428
Catalysts, amine, pp. 51–53, 260–261
Catalysts, hydroxyethyl containing, pp. 263, 266, 268
Chimney splits, p. 236
Chlorofluorocarbons (CFC)
  as blowing agents, pp. 139, 157–158, 558
  carbon adsorption of, pp. 168–171
  comparison with HCFC, pp. 609–610
  foam aging process contribution of, pp. 143–144
  reduction mechanism of, pp. 568–569
  in seat moulding, pp. 66–67, 353, 467
Colorant, polyol-bound, pp. 103–104, 109–110
Color system design, pp. 113–114
Combustion resistance, of urethane foam, p. 548
Curing rate, effect of polyol on, pp. 536–538

Dahm's method, p. 33
Demold time, of rigid PU foam, pp. 533–534, 540, 542, 544
Differential thermal analysis (DTA), p. 571
Domain spacing, in PU foams, pp. 443–444, 446–448, 454–456
Durability, of cushioning materials, pp. 479–484

Ethylene oxide (EO), pp. 441, 446, 450, 454–456
Exotherm detection temperature (EDT), pp. 560, 563–566
Extrusion, equations for flow characteristics, pp. 585–593

Fatigue reduction, of carpet padding, pp. 236–239
Fiber sheet fixing, p. 416
Fire retardancy, of flexible PU foam, pp. 190–191, 214–215
Flow, biphase, pp. 583–584
Flow, uniphase, pp. 579–583
Foam, combustion modified (CM), pp. 190–196
Foam, combustion modified high resiliency (CMHR), pp. 204–211
Foam, dual hardness (DHF), pp. 75–84
Foam, flexible
  in automobile seats, p. 472
  cell opening process of, p. 117
  MDI based, pp. 57–59
  polyether based, pp. 53–55
  production of, pp. 150–160
Foam, hot cure molded, p. 597
Foam, latex, pp. 372–373
Foam, low density, pp. 268, 353
Foam, MDI, pp. 354, 361–369

Subject Index continued

Foam, melamine molded high resiliency (MMHR), pp. 204–211
Foam, microcellular composite, p. 217
Foam, molded, pp. 602, 604–607
Foam, phenolic, p. 31
Foam, polystyrene emulsion, pp. 217–226
Foam, polyurethane
  aging process of, pp. 145–147
  for automotive seating, p. 459
  carbon adsorption technology for, pp. 167–171
  chemistry of, pp. 442–443
  premixing of, p. 609
  reactive amine catalysts for, pp. 259–263
  types of colorants for, pp. 108–109
Foam, rigid polyurethane, pp. 47–51, 529, 557
Foam, slab polyurethane, p. 371
  air flow testing of, pp. 380–381
  compression force deflection (CFD) conversion of, p. 380
  density testing of, p. 375
  fatigue testing of, pp. 382–383, 388
  flammability testing of, pp. 385, 389
  indentation force deflection (IFD) testing of, pp. 376–380, 386
Foam, semi-flexible, pp. 434–438
Foam, urethane, pp. 373–374, 547
Foam aging, pp. 141–146
Foam blowing agent, pp. 610–612
Foam breathability, of silicone surfactant urethane, pp. 552–553
Foam density, influence on automobile seat performance, pp. 472, 478–479
Foam expansion, of rigid PU foam, pp. 540–542
Foaming, open box, pp. 559–603
Free rise method, p. 423
FREON, *see* CFC
Furniture, uphostered, MDI-based foam filling for, pp. 59–62

Gate, direct, p. 414
Gate, fan, p. 415
Gel point region, p. 120
Glass mats, mold filling of, pp. 414–417
Green strength, of rigid PU foam, pp. 533, 535–539, 542

HCFC-141b, in PU premix, pp. 609–610
High rise foam test, pp. 609–610

Indentation load deflection, pp. 150–157
Instrument panels, automotive, pp. 425–426, 429–430, 438
Insulation, appliance, reactive chemicals hazards in, p. 558
Interfacial thickness, of PU foams, pp. 450–451
Isocyanate index, effect on PU fatigue, pp. 232–236
Isothermal aging (ITA), of rigid foams, pp. 562–563, 567–568, 572

Just-in-time processing, pp. 105–108

Liners, PU foams used as, p. 487

Maze mold pressure, pp. 423–424, 426–427, 435–436
MDI, used in HR molding, pp. 461–465
Microclimate, in determining seat design, pp. 132–136
Mold filling, of glass mats, pp. 414–417
Moulding, high resilience, pp. 461–465
Molding, hot, pp. 465–470
Molding, mat, pp. 489–501
Molding, reaction injection (RIM), pp. 409, 411–413
Mold release agents, pp. 242–247
Moulding, polyurethane, pp. 23–26, 29

Odor, reduction of in catalysts, pp. 259–260

Plateau's border, pp. 118–119

(continued)

Subject Index continued

Polymer melts, flow aspects of, pp. 575–579
Polyols
  compressive modulus effect of, pp. 536–539
  fatigue resistance of, pp. 233–234
  load bearing improvement in foams caused by, p. 75
  resilience improvement caused by, pp. 597–599
Polyvinylchloride (PVC)
  car interior use of, p. 422
  dehydrochlorination of, p. 265
Pour-in-place technologies, for automobile seats, pp. 67–68
Pressure distribution, in automobile seats, pp. 131–132
Processability, of silicone surfactant urethane foam, pp. 554–555
Production line, for seat manufacturing, pp. 19–22, 27–30
Propylene oxide (PO), in slabstock PU foam, pp. 441, 446

Resins, phenolic resole, pp. 31–32
Resin transfer molding (RTM), pp. 410–411
Rheological properties, of gas-containing thermoplastics, p. 574
Seat, automobile, p. 597
  comfort determination of, pp. 63–64
  ergonomic design of, pp. 125–126, 128
  foam density influence on, p. 472
  MDI-based HR molding of, p. 459
  types of, pp. 18, 73–75, 353
Seat forming, multi-hardness, pp. 22, 27–29
Small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS), pp. 443–445
Surface tension
  affecting cell opening, pp. 118–119
  of phenolic resins, pp. 33–35
Surfactants
  and phenolic resins, p. 32
  silicone, p. 547

Taguchi approach, for MDI/TDI comparison, p. 354
Tear length, of phenolic resins, pp. 33–36
Thermal conductivity, pp. 534, 542–544
Thermal expansion, of molded foams, pp. 501–504
2-azanorbornanes, structure of, pp. 44–47

Urea domain structures, p. 441

Vinyl staining
  prevention of, p. 266
  resistance of foams to, pp. 425–427, 434–436

AUTHOR INDEX

Andrew, G. D., p. 241
Ashe, W. A., p. 371
Barshtein, G. R., p. 574
Bates, S. H., p. 103
Bauer, A., p. 18
Begemann, M., p. 409
Brandreth, D. A., p. 139
Brown, M. J., p. 73
Carey, D. G., p. 353
Charlton, L. J., p. 472
Christenson, C. P., p. 557
Combs, G., p. 231
Courtney, M. H., p. 472
Creswick, M. W., p. 441
Crooker, R. M., p. 609
Daniel, A., p. 18
Dausch, W., p. 18
Denslow, K. R., p. 31
Diebschlag, W., p. 125
Doi, T., p. 597
Duff, A., p. 459
Elsheikh, M. Y., p. 609
Fridman, M. L., p. 574
Fujino, H., p. 529

Author Index continued

Gabelman, S. N., p. 231
Ganslow, M., p. 459
Gluzek, K. H., p. 43
Grace, O. M., pp. 149, 371
Hasegawa, N., p. 597
Hayashida, S., p. 597
Heidinger, F., p. 125
Huber, L. M., p. 441
Humbert, H. H., p. 43
Keelen, P., p. 557
Knopeck, G. M., p. 164
Kuklies, R. A., p. 117
Kurz, B., p. 125
Lawler, L. F., p. 231
Lee, K. D., p. 441
Lloyd, E. T., p. 557
Lockwood, R. J., p. 57
Matsubara, K., p. 529
Menges, G., p. 409
Michaeli, W., p. 409
Miley, J. W., p. 103
Moore, P. D., p. 103
Morita, H., p. 597
Nichols, J. B., p. 117
Nikolaeva, N. E., p. 574
Nozawa, T., p. 529
Nyitray, A. M., p. 217
Parrish, D. B., p. 189
Pavlenyi, J., p. 547
Petrella, R. G., p. 421
Pham, T., p. 57
Reedy, J. D., p. 547
Renken, T. L., p. 259
Reymore, H. E., p. 557
Rickle, G. K., p. 31
Sabasai, O. Yu., p. 574
Seel, K., p. 391
Selznick, R., p. 164
Smiecinski, T. M., p. 149
Szabat, J. F., p. 189
Televantos, Y., p. 231
Tobias, J. D., p. 421
Tokoro, N., p. 529
Tribelhorn, U., p. 487
Turner, R. B., pp. 117, 353, 441
Van Assche, J., p. 57
Wasilczyk, G. J., p. 241
Watts, A., p. 57
White, M. R., p. 557
Williams, J. M., p. 217
Wujcik, S. E., p. 149
Yamaguchi, Y., p. 597
Zimmerman, R. L., p. 259
Zirk, W. E., p. 189
Zwinselman, J. J., p. 487
Zwolinski, L. M., p. 164